U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE ATTORNEY 'S DOCKET NUMBER **HILL 102** TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES 10/049498 DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US) CONCERNING A FILING UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371 INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO. INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED PCT/EP99/05995 16 August 1999 (16.08.99) 16 August 1999 (16.08.99) TITLE OF INVENTION PASSIVATION METHOD FOR ZINC-NICKEL LAYERS APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US Ernst-Walter Hillebrand Applicant herewith submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information: 1. X This is a FIRST submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371. 2. This is a SECOND or SUBSEQUENT submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371. 3. This is an express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)). The submission must include items (5), (6), (9) and (21) indicated below. 4. The US has been elected by the expiration of 19 months from the priority date (Article 31). 5. X A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)) is attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau). |X| has been communicated by the International Bureau. is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US). 6. An English language translation of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)). is attached hereto has been previously submitted under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4). 7. Amendments to the claims of the International Aplication under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)) are attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau). have been communicated by the International Bureau. have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired. have not been made and will not be made. 8. An English language translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371 (c)(3)). 9. An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)). 10. An English lanugage translation of the annexes of the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)) Items 11 to 20 below concern document(s) or information included: An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. 11. An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3 28 and 3.31 is included. 12. 13.X A FIRST preliminary amendment. 14. A SECOND or SUBSEQUENT preliminary amendment. 15. A substitute specification. 16. A change of power of attorney and/or address letter. 17. A computer-readable form of the sequence listing in accordance with PCT Rule 13ter.2 and 35 U S C. 1.821 - 1.825. A second copy of the published international application under 35 U S.C. 154(d)(4). 18. 19. A second copy of the English language translation of the international application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4). 20. Other items or information: Form PCT/IB/308 is also enclosed. EXPRESS MAIL NO. EL 845499353 US

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Processing fee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later than months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(f)).								
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Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1 21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). \$40.00 per property +					_			
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Chicago, IL 60606 (312) 236-8500	õ	NAME						
(012) 200 0000			27,357					
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PATENT Attorney Docket No. HILL 102

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of: Ernst-Walter Hillebrand) CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY "EXPRESS MAIL"
International Application No.: PCT/EP99/05995	Date of Deposit February 13, 2002 I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being
International Application Filing Date: August 16, 1999	deposited with the United States Postal Service Express Mail Post Office Box Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 or the date indicated above and is addressee
International Priority Date: August 16, 1999	to: Box PCT, Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231
For: PASSIVATION METHOD FOR ZINC- NICKEL LAYERS) NAME <u>ARMANDO CHING</u>) (TYPED OR PRINTED)) SIGNATURE <u>Armanto Ma</u>
	DATE: February 13, 2002

Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Dear Sir/Madam:

Please enter this Preliminary Amendment prior to examination and calculation of the filing fee.

IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend Claim 3 as follows:

- 3 (Amended). The method of claim 1 characterized in that a conversion coat is applied to the zinc/nickel coat.
- 5 (Amended). The method of claim 1 characterized in that a coat of dry lubricant is applied.

Please add new claim 6 as follows:

6 (New). The method of claim 2 characterized in that the zinc/nickel coat is oxidized at pH 1.8.

REMARKS

This is a Preliminary Amendment to the above-identified patent application. In line 1 of claim 3, "or 2," has been deleted and has been replaced with --claim 1--. In line 1 of claim 5, "one of the preceding claims," has been deleted and has been replaced with --claim 1--. These amendments are made to remove multiple dependencies in Claims 3 and 5. In addition, new claim 6 has been added.

Respectfully submitted,

Gary W. McFarron

Registration No.: 27,357

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VERSION WITH MARKINGS TO SHOW CHANGES MADE

8 3 1 3 1

- 3 (Amended). The method of claim 1 $\frac{1}{1}$ or 2, characterized in that a conversion coat is applied to the zinc/nickel coat.
- 5 (Amended). The method of one of the preceding claims claim 17 characterized in that a coat of dry lubricant is applied.

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- 1 -

PASSIVATION METHOD FOR ZINC-NICKEL COATS

The invention relates to a method of passivating zincnickel coats.

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The passivation of electroplate coatings is known and serves for corrosion protection and also as a tie substrate for further coatings, such as plastic coatings or paints, for example.

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The prior art methods fall back on a chromating operation, in the course of which, preferably, a chromium(VI) coat is produced which provides good corrosion resistance. Here, in conjunction with zinc, blue-yellow, black and olive chromate conversion coats and, for nickel transparent, yellow and black chromate conversion coats are known, each of which differ in their corrosion resistance.

20 For the zinc-nickel field, black chromating as corrosion protection with a preferential esthetic effect has found widespread use.

The German laid-open specification 33 02 502 describes a chromating method for a zinc-cobalt coating.

The widespread use of chromates as corrosion protection coat possesses considerable disadvantages. For instance, the chromium(VI) employed primarily is 30 carcinogenic. An additional protective coating is therefore necessary in order to prevent skin contact. This leaves unresolved, however, the problem that chromium(VI)-coated parts constitute a considerable burden, particularly as environmental 35 contaminated material. The costs of environmentfriendly disposal of chromium(VI)-coated parts are high.

In order to avoid the unwanted chromium(VI), it is also possible to employ chromium(III) passivation with a blue color. However, like the other known alternative of molybdenum passivation, the chromium(III) passivation possesses inadequate corrosion protection properties. In particular, the two aforementioned chromating methods are not suitable for zinc-nickel coatings.

10 A further problem which occurs primarily with the black passivation of zinc-nickel coatings lies in the approximately 2 μm of material removed from the zinc-nickel coat. At a total coat thickness of about 10 μm , this removed material represents a cost factor of about 15 20%.

Additionally, the rise of chromium(III) and zinc in the chromating solution results in this solution being rapidly consumed, and necessitates frequent rebatching of the solution and disposal of the spent solution.

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The invention is therefore based on the problem of providing a passivation for zinc-nickel coatings which is not accompanied by any health hazard nor by difficulties associated with disposal, and which leads to a cost saving.

The problem is solved by a method as claimed in claim 1.

In this method, the zinc-nickel surface is treated with an oxidizing agent, avoiding any use of chromium, and can subsequently be coated with a further coat.

The coating can serve to improve the visual quality of the surface or to increase the slip properties. Furthermore, other coats can be applied as a corrosion protection coat.

A particular advantage of the passivation of the invention is its good red rust resistance. This is attributable to the surface structure which arises from the oxidative treatment.

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The zinc-nickel coat passivated in accordance with the invention can be treated with any desired conversion coat or else directly with a low-friction lacquer. Suitable conversion coats include organic or inorganic coating systems: silicates or polymer waxes, for example.

The conversion coat is preferably composed of Aquares, which in this combination affords particular protection against white rust. Atop the Aquares coat it is then possible, additionally, to apply a low-friction lacquer in order to achieve optimum slip properties in the coated component. A preferred low-friction lacquer used is Molykote D708 from the company Molykote.

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In the text below, an exemplary embodiment is described in greater detail in order to illustrate the invention.

The components are first of all electrocoated with a 12 to 15.5% zinc-nickel coat. This zinc-nickel coat is oxidized using ammonium peroxide sulfate at a pH of 1.8. In order to improve the visual or technical quality, the oxidized zinc-nickel coat is aftertreated. This aftertreatment may consist of an inorganic or organic film.

Example 1: (inorganic film)

An inorganic film is formed by a solution containing sodium silicate in dissolved form:

50 g/l sodium silicate pH of 8-10 (set using sodium hydroxide solution or dilute phosphoric acid)

Example 2: (organic film)

50 g/l acrylate-styrene copolymer (such as Acronal 567 D from BASF)

5 2 g/l isopropanol

0.01 g/l thickener

pH 8-10 (set using dilute ammonia)

Example 3: (organic film)

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25 g/l polyethylene wax (such as Luwax OA2 from BASF) 2 g/l Lutensol ON110 (surfactant, BASF, as emulsifier for wax)

pH = 8-10 (set using dilute ammonia)

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Example 4: (organic film)

It is also possible to apply organic films by means of electrocoating. Suitable with preference for 20 purpose is a cathodic dip coating operation in which the workpiece is connected as the cathode corresponding aqueous solution. Hydrogen is formed at the cathode and, consequently, there is an increase in the pH in the cathode film. At high pH, the dissolved 25 organic constituents are precipitated and form a thin film on the surface. This film greatly reduces the surface conductivity. When all of the surface has been coated, therefore, there is a considerable increase in voltage and the coating process is at an end. 30 Downstream drying is then a baking operation at approximately 180°C.

In appropriate solutions, furthermore, it is also possible to connect the workpieces as the anode (anodic electrocoating). In this case, oxygen is evolved at the anode and hence the pH is lowered downward (lower values). The polycarboxylic acids dissolved beforehand, for example, with ammonia are then deposited again.

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Claims

- A method of passivating galvanic zinc/nickel coatings characterized in that the coating is treated with an oxidizing agent.
 - 2. The method of claim 1, characterized in that a peroxide sulfate is used as oxidizing agent.
- The method of claim 1 or 2, characterized in that a conversion coat is applied to the zinc/nickel coat.
- 4. The method of claim 3, characterized in that the conversion coat is composed of a polymer wax.
 - 5. The method of one of the preceding claims, characterized in that a coat of dry lubricant is applied.

(12) NACH DEM VERTRAC ER DIE INTERNATIONALE ZUSAMMENA IT AUF DEM GEBIET DES PATENTWESENS (PCT) VERÖFFENTLICHTE INTERNATIONALE ANMELDUNG

(19) Weltorganisation für geistiges Eigentum Internationales Büro



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C23C 22/53

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- (81) Bestimmungsstaaten (national): BR, CA, CN, CZ, EE, HU, IL, JP, KP, MX, NO, PL, SK, TR, US.
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Veröffentlicht:

Mit internationalem Recherchenbericht.

Zur Erklärung der Zweibuchstaben-Codes, und der anderen Abkürzungen wird auf die Erklärungen ("Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations") am Anfang jeder regulären Ausgabe der PCT-Gazette verwiesen.

(54) Title: PASSIVATION METHOD FOR ZINC-NICKEL LAYERS

(54) Bezeichnung: PASSIVIERUNGSVERFAHREN FÜR ZINK-NICKEL-SCHICHTEN

(57) Abstract: The invention relates to a method for the passivation of electrodeposited zinc-nickel coatings, according to which the coating is treated with an oxidizing agent, thus obviating the need for chromium-VI.

(57) Zusammenfassung: Die Erfindung betrifft ein Verfahren zur Passivierung von galvanischen Zink/Nickel-Überzügen, bei denen der Überzug mit einem Oxidat ionsmittel behandelt wird, wodurch sich die Verwendung von Chrom-VI vermeiden läßt.

numbers are listed on a supplemental priority data sheet PTO/SB/02B attached hereto.

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Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number. **HILL 102** Attorney Docket Number **DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OR** Ernst-Walter Hillebrand First Named Inventor **DESIGN** PATENT APPLICATION COMPLETE IF KNOWN (37 CFR 1.63) Application Number Herewith Filing Date Declaration Declaration OR Submitted after Initial Group Art Unit Submitted Filing (surcharge with Initial (37 CFR 1.16 (e)) Filing **Examiner Name** required) As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that: My residence, mailing address, and citizenship are as stated below next to my name I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: PASSIVATION METHOD FOR ZINC-NICKEL LAYERS (Title of the Invention) the specification of which is attached hereto OR as United States Application Number or PCT International was filed on (MM/DD/YYYY) 08/16/1999 (if applicable). Application Number PCT/EP99/05995 and was amended on (MM/DD/YYYY) I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment specifically referred to above. I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR 1.56, including for continuation-in-part applications, material information which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application. I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C 119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or any PCT international application having a filling date before that of the application on which priority is claimed. Priority Foreign Filing Date **Certified Copy Attached? Prior Foreign Application** Country (MM/DD/YYYY) **Not Claimed** Number(s) YES NO 冒 Additional foreign application numbers are listed on a supplemental priority data sheet PTO/SB/02B attached hereto: I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below. Application Number(s) Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY) Additional provisional application

(Page 1 of 2)

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Additional inventors are being named on thesupplemental Additional Inventor(s) sheet(s) PTO/SB/02A attached hereto.									